The appendices below provide a number of additional sources that complement the readings and topics covered in PIA 3303. Collectively, while they do not constitute an official "reading list" for the Security and Intelligence Studies comprehensive exam at GSPIA, familiarity with many or most of these arguments is expected and can only serve to improve your chances of doing well on the exam. The readings listed are arranged in descending chronological order rather than by alphabetical or some subjective assessment of their relative worth. As such, it is possible to see how the literatures covered in the appendices developed over time.

Appendix I: Additional Literature on Covered Topics

Week 1: Introduction to Security/Levels of Analysis

> *Introduction to Security*:
> Barry Buzan and Lene Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009), remainder.
> Matt McDonald, "Securitization and the Construction of Security," *European Journal of International Relations* 14, no. 4 (December, 2008), 563-587.
> Karin M. Fierke, *Critical Approaches to International Security* (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2007).
> Steve Smith, "The Contested Concept of Security," in Ken Booth, ed., *Critical Security Studies and World Politics* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2005): 27-62.
> Jutta Weldes et al., "Introduction: Constructing Insecurity," in Jutta Weldes et al., eds., *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities, and the Production of Danger* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999): 1-25.
> Barry Buzan et al., *Security: A New Framework for Analysis* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1998).
> Keith Krause and Michael Williams, eds., *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997).
> Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996).
> J. Ann Tickner, "Re-visioning Security," in Ken Booth and Steve Smith, eds., *International Relations Theory Today* (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 1995).
> David A. Baldwin, "Security Studies and the End of the Cold War," *World Politics* 48, no. 1 (October, 1995): 117-141.
> Emma Rothschild, "What is Security?" *Daedalus* 124, no. 3 (Summer, 1995): 53-98.
> Edward Kolodziej, "Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector!" *International Studies Quarterly* 36, no. 4 (December, 1992): 421-438.
> Stephen M. Walt, "The Renaissance of Security Studies," *International Studies Quarterly* 35, no. 2 (June, 1991): 211-239.
> Daniel Deudney, "The Case Against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security," *Millennium* 19, no. 3 (Winter, 1990), 461-476.

Week 2: Realism and Its Critics/Balance of Power

Realism and Its Critics:

Charles L. Glaser, *Rational Theory of International Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010).

João Resende-Santos, *Neorealism, States, and the Modern Mass Army* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007).

Alexander Cooley, *Logics of Hierarchy* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005).

Mike Brown, et al, eds., *Offense Defense and War* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2004).

John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: Norton, 2001): remainder.

John Duffield, Richard Price, and Theo Farrell, "Correspondence—Isms and Schisms: Culturalism versus Realism in Security Studies" *International Security* 24, no. 1 (Summer, 1999): 156-180.

Fareed Zakaria, *From Wealth to Power* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998).

Ted Hopf, "The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory," *International Security* 23, no. 1 (Summer, 1998): 171-200.

Michael C. Desch, "Culture Clash: Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies," *International Security* 23, no. 1 (Summer, 1998): 141-170.

Michael Doyle, *Ways of War and Peace* (New York: Norton, 1997).

Robert Jervis, *System Effects* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997).

João Resende-Santos, "Anarchy and the Emulation of Military Systems: Military Organization and Technology in South America, 1870-1930," *Security Studies* 5, no. 3 (1996): 193-260.

Randall L. Schweller, "Neorealism's Status-Quo Bias: What Security Dilemma?" *Security Studies* 5, no. 3 (Spring, 1996): 90-121.

Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society*, 2nd ed. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1995 [1977]).

David Baldwin, ed., *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993).

Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990).

James Rosenau, *Turbulence in World Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990).

Robert Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1986).

A. F. K. Organski, and Jacek Kugler, *The War Ledger* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980).

Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw Hill, 1979): remainder.

Thucydides, *History of the Peloponnesian War*, trans. Rex Warner (New York: Penguin, 1972).

Antonio Gramsci, *Selections from the Prison Notebooks of Antonio Gramsci*, trans. and ed. Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell Smith (New York: International Publishers, 1971).

Hans Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1948): remainder.
E.H. Carr, *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1939).

Balance of Power:
Paul MacDonald and Joseph Parent, "Graceful Decline?" *International Security* 35, no. 4 (Spring, 2011): 7-44.
Randall Schweller, *Unanswered Threats* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006).
R. Harrison Wagner, "Peace, War, and the Balance of Power," *American Political Science Review* 88, no. 3 (September, 1994): 593-607.
James Fearon, "Signaling versus the Balance of Power and Interests," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 38, no. 2 (June, 1994): 236-269.
Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, *Power and Interdependence*, 2nd ed. (Glenview: Scott, Foresman and Co., 1989 [1979]).
Paul Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers* (New York: Random House, 1987).
Dina A. Zinnes, "An Analytical Study of the Balance of Power Theories," *Journal of Peace Research* 4, no. 3 (September, 1967): 270-288.
Karl Deutsch and J. David Singer, "Multipolar Power Systems and International Stability," *World Politics* 16, no. 3 (April, 1964): 390-406.
Edward Vose Gulick, *Europe's Classical Balance of Power* (New York: Norton, 1955).
Ernst Haas, "The Balance of Power: Prescription, Concept, or Propaganda," *World Politics* 5, no. 4 (July, 1953): 442-477.

Week 3: Causes (and Termination) of War

Patrick Porter, "A Matter of Choice: Strategy and Discretion in the Shadow of World War II," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 35, no. 3 (June, 2012): 317-343.
Marco Nilsson, "Offense-Defense Balance, War Duration, and the Security Dilemma," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56, no. 3 (May, 2012): 467-489.
John Stoessinger, *Why Nations Go to War*, 11th ed. (Boston: Wadsworth, 2011).
Dominic Tierney, "Does Chain-Ganging Cause the Outbreak of War?" *International Studies Quarterly* 55, no. 2 (June, 2011): 285-304.
Ned Lebow, *Why Nations Fight* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
Jack Levy and William Thompson, *Causes of War* (Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).
Dan Reiter, *How Wars End* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009).
Norrin Ripsman and Jack Levy, "The Preventive War that Never Happened: Britain, France, and the Rise of Germany in the 1930s," *Security Studies* 16, no. 1 (March, 2007): 32-67.
Andrew Kydd, *Trust and Mistrust in International Relations* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005).
D. Scott Bennett and Allan Stam, *The Behavioral Origins of War* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004).
Michael Brown, et al, eds., *Offense, Defense, and War* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2004).

Ron Hassner, "To Halve and to Hold: Conflicts over Sacred Space and the Problem of Indivisibility," *Security Studies* 12, no. 4 (December, 2003): 2-33.

Dale Copeland, *The Origins of Major War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2000).

Hein Goemans, *War and Punishment: War Termination and the First World War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000).

Stephen Van Evera, *Causes of War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999): remainder.

Charles Glaser and Chaim Kaufmann, "What is the Offense-Defense Balance and Can We Measure It?" *International Security* 22, no. 4 (Spring, 1998): 44-82.

Samuel Huntington, *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996).

Vladimir Lenin, *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism* (London: Pluto Press, 1996).

Sean Lynn-Jones, "Offense-Defense Theory and Its Critics," *Security Studies* 4, no. 4 (Summer, 1995): 660-691.

T.V. Paul, *Asymmetric Conflicts: War Initiation by Weaker Powers* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994).

Randall Schweller, "Bandwagoning for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back In," *International Security* 19, no. 1 (Summer, 1994): 72-107.

Jack Levy, "The Diversionary Theory of War: A Critique," in *Handbook of War Studies*, ed. Manus Midlarsky (Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1989): 259-288.

Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989).

Jeffry L. Hughes, "The Origins of World War II in Europe: British Deterrence Failure and German Expansionism," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 851-891.

Scott Sagan, "The Origins of the Pacific War," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 893-922.

Charles Tilly, "War Making and State Making as Organized Crime," in *Bringing the State Back In*, eds. Peter Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985).

Jack Snyder, *The Ideology of the Offensive: Military Decision-Making and the Disasters of 1914* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1984).

Bruce Beuno de Mesquita, *The War Trap* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981).

Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1981).

A.F.K. Organski and Jacek Kugler, *The War Ledger* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980).

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Michael Walzer, *Just and Unjust Wars* (New York: Basic Books, 1977).

Quincy Wright, *A Study of War*, 2nd ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1967 [1942]).

Week 4: War and Coercion

Patrick Morgan, "The State of Deterrence in International Politics Today," *Contemporary Security Policy* 33, no. 1 (April, 2012): 85-107.

Antoine Henri de Jomini, *The Art of War*, trans. G.H. Mendell and W.P. Craighill (Rockville: Arc Manor, 2007 [1836]).

Rupert Smith, Gen., *The Utility of Force* (New York: Knopf, 2007).

Azar Gat, *War in Human Civilization* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006).

Stephen Peter Rosen, *War and Human Nature* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005).

Daniel Byman and Matthew Waxman, *The Dynamics of Coercion* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Richard Betts, "The Trouble with Strategy: Bridging Policy and Operations," *Joint Forces Quarterly* 29 (Autumn/Winter, 2001/2002): 23-30.

Michael Handel, *Masters of War*, 3rd ed. (London: Cass, 2001).

Edward Luttwak, *Strategy*, rev. and enl. ed. (Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2001 [1987]).

Kenneth Schultz, *Democracy and Coercive Diplomacy* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001).

Richard Betts, "Is Strategy an Illusion?" *International Security* 25, no. 2 (Fall, 2000): 5-50.

Larry Addington, *The Patterns of War since the 18th Century*, 2nd ed. (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994 [1984]).

Roger Beaumont, *War, Chaos, and History* (Westport: Praeger, 1994).

B.H. Liddell Hart, *Strategy*, 2nd rev. ed. (New York: Meridian, 1991 [1954]).

Martin Van Creveld, *The Transformation of War* (New York: The Free Press, 1991).

Carl Builder, *The Masks of War* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1989).

Paul Fussell, *Wartime* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1989).

John Keegan, *The Face of Battle* (New York: Penguin, 1978).

Glenn Snyder and Paul Diesing, *Conflict Among Nations* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1977).

Michael Howard, *War in European History* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1976).

Russell Weigley, *The American Way of War* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1973).

Sun Tzu, *The Art of War*, trans. Samuel Griffith (New York: Oxford University Press, 1971).

Glenn Snyder, "Deterrence by Denial and Punishment," Research Monograph, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, 1959.

Henry Guerlac, "Vauban: The Impact of Science on War," in *Makers of Modern Strategy*, ed. Edward Mead Earle (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1943): 26-48.

Crane Brinton, Gordon Craig, and Felix Gilbert, "Jomini," in *Makers of Modern Strategy*, ed. Edward Mead Earle (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1943): 77-92.

H. Rothfels, "Clausewitz," in *Makers of Modern Strategy*, ed. Edward Mead Earle (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1943): 93-115.

Edward Mead Earle, "Adam Smith, Alexander Hamilton, Friedrich List: The Economic Foundations of Military Power," in *Makers of Modern Strategy*, ed. Edward Mead Earle (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1943): 117-154.

Week 5: Democracies at War

Alexander Downes and Jonathan Monten, "Forced to Be Free? Why Foreign-Imposed Regime Change Rarely Leads to Democratization," *International Security* 37, no. 4 (Spring, 2013): 90-131.

Jack Snyder and Erica Borghard, "The Cost of Empty Threats: A Penny, Not a Pound," *American Political Science Review* 105, no. 3 (August, 2011): 437-456.

Sarah Croco, "The Decider's Dilemma: Leader Culpability, War Outcomes, and Domestic Punishment," *American Political Science Review* 105, no. 3 (August, 2011): 457-477.

Joanne Gowa, "The Democratic Peace After the Cold War," *Economics & Politics* 23, no. 2 (July, 2011): 153-171.

Benjamin Valentino, Paul Huth, and Sarah Croco, "Bear Any Burden? How Democracies Minimize the Costs of War," *Journal of Politics* 72, no. 3 (April, 2010): 528-544.

Jonathan Caverley, "The Myth of Military Myopia: Democracy, Small Wars, and Vietnam," *International Security* 34, no. 3 (Winter, 2009/2010): 119-157.

Jessica Weeks, "Autocratic Audience Costs: Regime Type and Signaling Resolve," *International Organization* 62, no. 1 (Winter, 2008): 35-64.

Charles Kupchan, "Minor League, Major Problems: The Case Against the League of Democracies," *Foreign Affairs* 87, no. 6 (November-December, 2008): 96-109.

Nigel Lo, Barry Hashimoto, and Dan Reiter, "Ensuring Peace: Foreign-Imposed Regime Change and Post-War Peace Duration, 1914-2001," *International Organization* 62, no. 4 (Fall, 2008): 717-736.

Mehmet Gurses and T. David Mason, "Democracy Out of Anarchy: The Prospects for Post-Civil-War Democracy," *Social Science Quarterly* 89, no. 2 (June, 2008): 315-336.

Deborah Avant, "Political Institutions and Military Effectiveness: Contemporary United States and United Kingdom," from R. Brooks and E. Stanley, *Creating Military Power: The Sources of Military Effectiveness* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007): 80-105.

Alexander Downes, "Restraint or Propellant? Democracy and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 51, no. 6 (December, 2007): 872-904.

Jeffrey Pickering and Mark Peceny, "Forging Democracy at Gunpoint," *International Studies Quarterly* 50, no. 3 (September, 2006): 539-559.

Christopher Coyne, "Reconstructing Weak and Failed States: Foreign Intervention and the Nirvana Fallacy," *Foreign Policy Analysis* 2, no. 4 (Summer, 2006): 343-360.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and George Downs, "Intervention and Democracy," *International Organization* 60, no. 3 (Summer, 2006): 627-649.

Benjamin Valentino, Paul Huth, and Sarah Croco, "Covenants without the Sword: International Law and the Protection of Civilians in Times of War," *World Politics* 58, no. 3 (April, 2006): 339-377.

Alexander Downes, "Desperate Times, Desperate Measures: The Causes of Civilian Victimization in War," *International Security* 30, no. 4 (Spring, 2006): 152-195.

Douglas Gibler and Scott Wolford, "Alliances, then Democracy: An Examination of the Relationship between Regime Type and Alliance Formation," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 50, no. 1 (February, 2006): 129-153.

A.E. Sartori, *Deterrence by Diplomacy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005).

Peter Feaver and Christopher Gelpi: *Casualty Sensitivity and Civil-Military Relations*, in *Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force*, Feaver and Gelpi, eds., (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005), 95-148.

Ajin Choi, "Democratic Synergy and Victory in War, 1816-1992," *International Studies Quarterly* 48, no. 3 (September, 2004): 663-682.

Benjamin Valentino, Paul Huth, and Dylan Balch-Lindsay, "'Draining the Sea': Mass Killing and Guerrilla Warfare," *International Organization* 58, no. 2 (Spring, 2004): 375-407.

Gil Merom, *How Democracies Lose Small Wars* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003).

Brett Ashley Leeds, "Alliance Reliability in Times of War: Explaining State Decisions to Violate Treaties," *International Organization* 57, no. 4 (Autumn, 2003): 801-827.

David Lake, "Fair Fights? Evaluating Theories of Democracy and Victory," *International Security* 28, no. 1 (Summer, 2003): 154-167.

Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, "Understanding Victory: Why Political Institutions Matter," *International Security* 28, no. 1 (Summer, 2003): 168-179.

Michael Desch, "Democracy and Victory: Fair Fights or Food Fights?" *International Security* 28, no. 1 (Summer, 2003): 180-194.

Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, "Identifying the Culprit: Democracy, Dictatorship, and Dispute Initiation," *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 2 (May, 2003): 333-337.

Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, *Democracies at War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002): remainder.

Michael Desch, "Democracy and Victory: Why Regime Type Hardly Matters," *International Security* 27, no. 2 (Fall, 2002): 5-47.

Bruce Russett and John R. Oneal, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations* (New York: Norton, 2001).

Brian Lai and Dan Reiter, "Democracy, Political Similarity, and International Alliances, 1816-1992," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44, no. 2 (April, 2000): 203-227.

Dan Reiter and Curtis Meek, "Determinants of Military Strategy, 1903-1994: A Quantitative Empirical Test," *International Studies Quarterly* 43, no. 2 (June, 1999): 363-387.

Bruce Jentleson and Rebecca Britton, "Still Pretty Prudent: Post-Cold War Public Opinion and the Use of Force," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42, no. 4 (August, 1998): 395-417.

James Meernik, "United States Military Intervention and the Promotion of Democracy," *Journal of Peace Research* 33, no. 4 (November, 1996): 391-402.

R.J. Rummel, Democracy, Power, Genocide, and Mass Murder," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 39, no. 1 (March, 1995): 3-26.

John Owen, "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace," *International Security* 19, no. 2 (Fall, 1994): 87-125.

Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post-Cold War World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993).

Christopher Layne: "Kant or Can't: The Myth of the Democratic Peace," *International Security* 19, no. 2 (Autumn, 1992): 5-49.

Michael Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs, Part II," *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12, no. 4 (Autumn, 1983): 323-353.

Michael Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs, Part I," *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12, no. 3 (Summer, 1983): 205-235.

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Week 6: Nuclear Weapons

Avery Goldstein, "First Things First: The Pressing Danger of Crisis Instability in US-China Relations," *International Security* 37, no. 4 (Spring, 2013):49-89.

Matthew Kroenig, "Nuclear Superiority and the Balance of Resolve: Explaining Nuclear Crisis Outcomes," *International Organization* 67, no. 1 (Winter, 2013): 141-171.

Matthew Fuhrmann and Todd Sechser, "Crisis Bargaining and Nuclear Blackmail," *International Organization* 67, no. 1 (Winter, 2013): 173-195.
* Also see the Kroenig, Fuhrmann and Sechser debate at the Duck of Minerva blog. The original post and prior pieces can be found on the final page, available: http://www.whiteoliphaunt.com/duckofminerva/2013/03/debating-the-benefits-of-nuclear-superiority-part-iii.html.

Matthew Fuhrmann and Jeffrey D. Berejikian, "Disaggregating Noncompliance: Abstention versus Predation in the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56, no. 3 (May, 2012): 355-381.

John Mueller, *Atomic Obsession: Nuclear Alarmism from Hiroshima to Al-Qaeda* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2010).

T. V. Paul, Patrick M. Morgan, James J. Wirtz, eds., *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009).

Kier Lieber and Daryl Press, "The Nukes We Need," *Foreign Affairs* 88, no. 6 (November/December, 2009): 39-51.

Matthew Fuhrmann, "Spreading Temptation: Proliferation and Peaceful Nuclear Cooperation Agreements," *International Security* 34, no. 1 (Summer, 2009): 7-41.

Matthew Kroenig, "Exporting the Bomb: Why States Provide Sensitive Nuclear Assistance," *American Political Science Review* 103, no. 1 (February, 2009): 113-133.

Pavel Podvig, "The Window of Vulnerability that Wasn't: Soviet Military Buildup in the 1970s – A Research Note," *International Security* 33, no. 1 (Summer, 2008): 118-138.

Jeffrey Lantis, Tom Sauer, and James Wirtz; Keir Lieber and Daryl Press, "Correspondence: The Short Shadow of U.S. Primacy?" *International Security* 31, no. 3 (Winter, 2006/07): 174-193.

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Charles L. Glaser and Steve Fetter, "Counterforce Revisited: Assessing the Nuclear Posture Review's New Missions," *International Security* 30, no. 2 (Fall, 2005), 84-126.

Alexander H. Montgomery, "Ringing in Proliferation: How to Dismantle an Atomic Bomb Network," *International Security* 30, no. 2 (Fall, 2005), 153-187.

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James M. Lindsay and Michael E. O'Hanlon, "Missile Defense after the ABM Treaty," *The Washington Quarterly* 25, no. 3 (Summer, 2002): 163-176.

Barry Posen, "U.S. Security Policy in a Nuclear-Armed World; Or: What if Iraq had had Nuclear Weapons?" *Security Studies* 6, no. 3 (Spring, 1997): 1-31.

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Warner Schilling, Paul Hammond, and Glenn Snyder, *Strategy, Politics, and Defense Budgets* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1962).

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Week 7: Conventional Warfare

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Scott L. Althaus, Brittany H. Bramlett, and James G. Gimpel, "When War Hits Home: The Geography of Miltiary Losses and Support for War in Time and Space," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56, no. 3 (May, 2012): 382-412.

Michael Horowitz, Erin Simpson, and Allan Stam, "Domestic Institutions and Wartime Casualties, *International Studies Quarterly* 55, no. 4 (December, 2011): 909-936.

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Theo Farrell, *The Norms of War: Cultural Beliefs and Modern Conflict* (Boulder: Lynne Reiner, 2005).

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