

Appendix

Suggested Films and Readings to Supplement PIA 2303 Required Readings

The following is by no means a comprehensive list of the scholarly literature on the relevant topics. The works noted, however, will provide a more comprehensive picture of the academic work on security issues as well as point you toward further arguments on and analysis of the topics we cover in this course. Works are arranged chronologically rather than by theme or my subjective assessment of their intrinsic worth. Those noted with an asterisk, however, are generally regarded as “classics” in the literature and are highly recommended.

Week 1: Thinking about Security

- Charles Glaser, *Rational Theory of International Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010).
- Barry Buzan and Lene Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Elke Krahnemann, “Security: Collective Good or Commodity?” *European Journal of International Relations* 14, no. 3 (September, 2008): 379-404.
- Christopher Layne, “The ‘Poster Child for Offensive Realism’: America as a Global Hegemon,” *Security Studies* 12, no. 2 (Winter, 2002): 120-164.
- *John Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: Norton, 2001).
- Roland Paris, “Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?” *International Security* 26, no. 2 (Fall, 2001): 87-102.
- John Duffield, Theo Farrell, Richard Price, Michael Desch, “Correspondence: Isms and Schisms: Culturalism versus Realism in Security Studies,” *International Security* 24, no. 1 (Summer, 1999): 156-180.
- Michael Desch, “Culture Clash: Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies,” *International Security* 23, no. 1 (Summer, 1998): 141-170.
- Stephen M. Walt, “International Relations: One World, Many Theories,” *Foreign Policy*, no. 110 (Spring 1998): 29-46
- *Richard Betts, “Should Strategic Studies Survive?” *World Politics* 50, no. 1 (October, 1997): 7-34.
- *Peter Katzenstein, “Introduction: Alternative Perspectives on National Security,” in Peter Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996): 1-32.
- *Alexander Wendt, “Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics,” *International Organization* 46, no. 2 (Spring, 1992): 391-425.
- Richard Ullman, “Redefining Security,” *International Security* 8, no. 1 (Summer, 1983): 129-153.
- *Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979).
- *John H. Herz, “Idealist Internationalism and the Security Dilemma,” *World Politics* 2, no. 2 (January, 1950): 157-180.
- *Hans Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1948).

Week 2: Strategy, War, and Coercion

Film:

*** Dr. Strangelove, Or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb (1964) [Yes, it deserves three asterisks; if you haven't seen it, you should drop everything and watch it.]

Readings:

- Todd Sechser, "Goliath's Curse: Coercive Threats and Asymmetric Power," *International Organization* 64, no. 4 (Fall, 2010)
- Daryl Press, *Calculating Credibility: How Leaders Assess Military Threats* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005).
- Michael Brown, Owen Coté, Jr., Sean Lynn-Jones, and Steven Miller, eds., *Offense, Defense, and War* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2004).
- Daniel Drezner, "The Hidden Hand of Economic Coercion," *International Organization* 57, no. 3 (Summer, 2003): 643-659.
- Robert Art, "Coercive Diplomacy: What Do We Know?" in *The United States and Coercive Diplomacy*, Robert Art and Patrick Cronin, eds., (Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 2003): 359-420.
- Andrew L. Stigler, "A Clear Victory for Air Power: NATO's Empty Threat to Invade Kosovo," *International Security* 27, no. 3 (Winter, 2002/03): 124-157.
- Daniel Byman and Matthew Waxman, *The Dynamics of Coercion: American Foreign Policy and the Limits of Military Might* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002).
- John Mueller and Karl Mueller, "The Methodology of Mass Destruction: Assessing Threats in the New World Order," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 23, no. 1 (March, 2000): 163-187.
- Charles Glaser and Chaim Kaufmann, "What is the Offense-Defense Balance and How Can We Measure It?" *International Security* 22, no. 4 (Spring, 1998): 44-82.
- Karl Mueller, "Strategies of Coercion: Denial, Punishment, and the Future of Air Power," *Security Studies* 7, no. 3 (Spring, 1998): 182-228.
- Robert Pape, *Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996)
- *Alan Beyerchen, "Clausewitz, Nonlinearity, and the Unpredictability of War," *International Security* 17, no. 3 (Winter, 1992/1993): 59-90.
- *Geoffrey Blainey, *The Causes of War*, 3rd ed. (New York: Free Press, 1988).
- Paul Huth and Bruce Russett, "What Makes Deterrence Work? Cases from 1900 to 1980," *World Politics* 36, no. 4 (July, 1984): 496-526.
- John Mearsheimer, *Conventional Deterrence* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983).
- *Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
- *Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30, no. 2 (January, 1978): 167-214.
- *Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976): esp. Chapter 3.

Alexander George and Richard Smoke, *Deterrence in American Foreign Policy: Theory and Practice* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1974).

Alexander George, David Hall, and William Simons, *The Limits of Coercive Diplomacy* (Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1971).

*Thomas Schelling, *Arms and Influence* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008 [1966]): Remainder.

*Thomas Schelling, *The Strategy of Conflict* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1960).

Week 3: Nuclear Warfighting

Films:

Crimson Tide (1995)

WarGames (1983)

*Failsafe (1964)

Readings:

Pavel Podvig, "The Window of Vulnerability that Wasn't: Soviet Military Buildup in the 1970s – A Research Note," *International Security* 33, no. 1 (Summer, 2008): 118-138.

*Lawrence Freedman, *The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy*, 3rd ed. (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).

Avery Goldstein, *Deterrence and Security in the 21st Century* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002).

Richard Smoke, *National Security and the Nuclear Dilemma* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1992).

*Fred Kaplan, *Wizards of Armageddon* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1991).

Robert Jervis, *The Meaning of the Nuclear Revolution: Statecraft and the Prospect of Armageddon* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989).

John Mueller, "The Essential Irrelevance of Nuclear Weapons: Stability in the Postwar World," *International Security* 13, no. 2 (Fall, 1988): 55-79.

Kurt Gottfried and Bruce Blair, *Crisis Stability and Nuclear War* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988).

Herman Kahn, *Thinking about the Unthinkable in the 1980s* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1984).

Herman Kahn, *On Thermonuclear War*, 2nd ed. (New York: Free Press, 1969).

Week 4: Conventional Warfighting

Films:

Saving Private Ryan (1998)

*Tora! Tora! Tora! (1970)

The Longest Day (1964)

Zulu (1964)

All Quiet on the Western Front (1930)

Readings:

- Todd Sechser and Elizabeth Saunders, "The Army You Have: The Determinants of Military Mechanization, 1979-2001," *International Studies Quarterly* 54, no. 2 (June, 2010): 481-511.
- *Michael Beckley, "Economic Development and Military Effectiveness," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 33, no. 1 (February, 2010): 43-79.
- *Risa Brooks and Elizabeth Stanley, eds., *Creating Military Power: The Sources of Military Effectiveness* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007).
- Risa Brooks, "An Autocracy at War: Explaining Egypt's Military Effectiveness, 1967 and 1973," *Security Studies* 15, no. 3 (July-September, 2006): 296-430.
- Stephen Biddle and Stephen Long, "Democracy and Military Effectiveness: A Deeper Look," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48, no. 4 (August, 2004): 525-546.
- *Stephen Biddle, *Military Power* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004): Remainder.
- Michael Desch, "Democracy and Victory: Why Regime Type Hardly Matters," *International Security* 27, no. 2 (Fall, 2002): 5-47.
- Michael O'Hanlon, "A Flawed Masterpiece," *Foreign Affairs* 81, no. 3 (May/June, 2002): 47-63.
- Douglas Porch, "Military 'Culture' and the Fall of France in 1940: A Review Essay," *International Security* 24, no. 4 (Spring, 2000): 157-180.
- Stephen Biddle, "The Past as Prologue: Assessing Theories of Future Warfare," *Security Studies* 8, no. 1 (Autumn, 1998): 1-74.
- Elizabeth Kier, *Imagining War: French and British Military Doctrine between the Wars* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997).
- Stephen Peter Rosen, "Military Effectiveness: Why Society Matters," *International Security* 19, no. 4 (Spring, 1995): 5-31.
- Stephen Biddle and Robert Zirkle, "Technology, Civil-Military Relations, and Warfare in the Developing World," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 19 no. 2 (June, 1996): 171-212.
- Carl Kaysen, "Is War Obsolete? A Review Essay," *International Security* 14, no. 4 (Spring, 1990): 42-64.
- *John Mueller, *Retreat from Doomsday: The Obsolescence of Major War* (New York: Basic Books, 1989).
- James Taylor, *Lanchester models of Warfare* (Arlington: Operations research Society of America, 1983).
- *Frederick William Lanchester, "Mathematics in Warfare," in *The World of Mathematics*, James Newman, ed., (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1956): 2,138-2,157.
- *Edward Shils and Morris Janowitz, "Cohesion and Disintegration in the *Wehrmacht* in World War II," *Public Opinion Quarterly* 12, no. 2 (Summer, 1948): 280-315.

Week 5: Democratic Peace, Belligerence, and Strength

- Jason Lyall, "Do Democracies Make Inferior Counterinsurgents? Reassessing Democracy's Impact on War Outcomes and Duration," *International Organization* 64, no. 1 (Winter, 2010): 167-192.
- Benjamin Valentino, Paul Huth, and Sarah Croco, "Bear Any Burden? How Democracies Minimize the Costs of War," *Journal of Politics* 72, no. 2 (April, 2010): 528-544.
- Michael Desch, *Power and Military Effectiveness: The Fallacy of Democratic Triumphalism* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008).
- *Stephen Biddle and Stephen Long, "Democracy and Military Effectiveness: A Deeper Look," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48, no. 4 (August, 2004): 525-546.
- Kenneth Shultz and Barry Weingast, "The Democratic Advantage: Institutional Foundations of Financial Power in International Competition," *International Organization* 57, no. 1 (Winter, 2003): 3-42.
- Forum on Desch's "Democracy and Victory," *International Security* 28, no 1 (Summer, 2003): 154-194.
- *Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, *Democracies at War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003): Remainder.
- Michael Desch, "Democracy and Victory: Why Regime Type Hardly Matters," *International Security* 27, no. 2 (Fall, 2002): 5-47.
- Bruce Russett and Jon Oneal, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations* (New York: Norton, 2001).
- Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, "Democracy, War Initiation, and Victory," *American Political Science Review* 92, no. 2 (June, 1998): 377-389.
- Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, "Democracy and Battlefield Military Effectiveness," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42, no. 3 (June, 1998): 259-277.
- Christopher Layne, "Kant or Can't: The Myth of the Democratic Peace," *International Security* 19, no. 2 (Autumn, 1994): 5-49.
- Deborah Avants, *Political Institutions and Military Change* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994).
- *Zeev Maoz and Bruce Russett, "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1987," *American Political Science Review* 87, no. 3 (September, 1993): 624-638.
- Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post-Cold War World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993)
- David Lake, "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War," *American Political Science Review* 86, no. 1 (March, 1992): 24-37.
- Michael Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs, Part II," *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12, no. 4 (Fall, 1983): 323-353.
- *Michael Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs, Part I," *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12, no. 3 (Summer, 1983): 205-235.
- *Immanuel Kant, *To Perpetual Peace: A Philosophical Sketch*, in Immanuel Kant, *Perpetual Peace and Other Essays*, T. Humphrey, trans. (Indianapolis: Hackett, 1983): 107-143.

Week 6: Nuclear Weapons in the Current Era

- Matthew Kroenig, *Exporting the Bomb: Technology Transfer and the Spread of Nuclear Weapons* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2010).
- Francis J. Gavin, "Same As It Ever War: Nuclear Alarmism, Proliferation, and the Cold War," *International Security* 34, no. 3 (Winter, 2009/2010): 7-37.
- Matthew Fuhrmann, "Spreading Temptation: Proliferation and Peaceful Nuclear Cooperation Agreements," *International Security* 34, no. 1 (Summer, 2009): 7-41.
- Michael Horowitz, "The Spread of Nuclear Weapons and International Conflict: Does Experience Matter?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53, no. 2 (April, 2009): 234-257.
- Joseph Cirincione, "The Incredible Shrinking Missile Threat," *Foreign Policy* 166 (May/June, 2008): 68-70.
- Llewelyn Hughes, "Why Japan Will Not Go Nuclear (Yet): International and Domestic Constraints on the Nuclearization of Japan," *International Security* 31, no. 4 (Spring, 2007): 67-96.
- *Etel Solingen, *Nuclear Logics: Contrasting Paths in East Asia and the Middle East* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007).
- *Jacques E.C. Hymans, *The Psychology of Nuclear Proliferation: Identity, Emotions, and Foreign Policy* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006).
- Charles Glaser and Steve Fetter, "Counterforce Revisited: Assessing the Nuclear Posture Review's New Missions," *International Security* 30, no. 2 (Fall, 2005): 84-126.
- Alexander Montgomery, "Ring In Proliferation: How to Dismantle an Atomic Bomb Network," *International Security* 30, no. 2 (Fall, 2005): 153-187.
- Joseph Cirincione, Jon Wolfsthal, and Miriam Rajkumar, *Deadly Arsenal: Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Threats*, 2nd ed. (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2005).
- Sonali Singh and Christopher Way, "The Correlates of Nuclear Proliferation: A Quantitative Test," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48, no. 6 (December, 2004): 859-885.
- Robert Powell, "Nuclear Deterrence Theory, Nuclear Proliferation, and National Missile Defense," *International Security* 27, no. 4 (Spring, 2003): 86-118.
- Ariel E. Levite, "Never Say Never Again: Nuclear Reversal Revisited," *International Security* 27, no. 3 (Winter, 2002/03): 59-88.
- James Lindsay and Michael O'Hanlon, "Missile Defense after the ABM Treaty," *The Washington Quarterly* 25, no. 3 (Summer, 2002): 163-176
- Avery Goldstein, *Deterrence in the 21st Century* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002).
- Peter Liberman, "The Rise and Fall of the South African Bomb," *International Security* 26, no. 2 (Fall, 2001): 45-86.
- *Scott Sagan, "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb," *International Security* 21, no. 3 (Winter, 1996-1997): 54-86.
- *Scott Sagan, "The Perils of Proliferation: Organization Theory, Deterrence Theory, and the Spread of Nuclear Weapons," *International Security* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1994): 66-107.
- Peter D. Feaver, "Command and Control in Emerging Nuclear Nations," *International Security* 17, no. 3 (Winter, 1992/93): 160-187.

Week 7: Asymmetric Warfare

Films:

- Black Hawk Down (2001)
- Red Dawn (1984) – For amusement as much as anything
- *The Battle of Algiers (1966)
- *Lawrence of Arabia (1962)

Readings:

- David Ucko, “Counterinsurgency and Its Discontents,” SWP Research Paper, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Berlin, April 2011. Available at: http://swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/research_papers/2011_RP06_uck_ks.pdf.
- Jason Lyall, “Do Democracies Make Inferior Counterinsurgents? Reassessing Democracy’s Impact on War Outcomes and Duration,” *International Organization* 64, no. 1 (Winter, 2010): 167-192.
- David Kilcullen, *Counterinsurgency* (New York: Oxford, 2010).
- Jason Lyall and Isaiah Wilson, “Rage Against the Machines: Explaining Outcomes in Counterinsurgency Wars,” *International Organization* 63, no. 1 (Winter, 2009): 67-106.
- Jason Lyall, “Does Indiscriminate Violence Incite Insurgent Attacks? Evidence from Chechnya,” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53, no. 3 (June, 2009): 331-362.
- *David Kilcullen, *The Accidental Guerrilla* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Barbara Walter, *Reputation and Civil War: Why Separatist Conflicts are So Violent* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Michal Gilligan and Ernest Sergenti, “Do UN Interventions Cause Peace? Using Matching to Improve Causal Inference,” *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 3, no. 2 (July, 2008): 89-122.
- *Virginia Page Fortna, *Does Peacekeeping Work? Shaping Belligerents’ Choices after Civil War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008).
- Tanisha Fazal, *State Death: The Politics and Geography of Conquest, Occupation, and Annexation* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007).
- Jeremy Weinstein, *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- *Stephen Biddle, “Seeing Baghdad, Thinking Saigon,” *Foreign Affairs* 85, no. 2 (March/April 2006): 2-14.
- Michael Doyle and Nicholas Sambanis, *Making War & Building Peace* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006).
- *David Galula, *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Westport: Praeger, 2006 [1964]).
- *Stathis Kalyvas, *The Logic of Violence in Civil War* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006).
- Richard Andres, Craig Wills, and Thomas Griffith, Jr., “Winning with Allies: The Strategic Value of the Afghan Model,” *International Security* 30, no. 3 (Winter 2005/2006): 47-68.

- Suzanne Werner and Amy Yuen, "Making and Keeping Peace," *International Organization* 59, no. 2 (Spring, 2005): 261-292.
- Alexander Downes, "The Problem with Negotiated Settlements to Ethnic Civil Wars," *Security Studies* 13, no. 4 (Summer, 2004): 230-279.
- James Fearon and David Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War," *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 1 (February, 2003): 75-90.
- Michael Barnett, *Eyewitness to a Genocide: The United Nations and Rwanda* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).
- Martha Finnemore, *The Purpose of Intervention: Changing Beliefs About the Use of Force* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).
- Gil Merom, *How Democracies Lose Small Wars* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- *Samantha Power, *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide* (New York: Harper, 2003).
- *John Nagl, *Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002).
- Alexander Downes, "The Holy Land Divided? Defending Partition as a Solution to Ethnic Wars," *Security Studies* 10, no. 4 (Summer, 2001): 58-116.
- Alan Kuperman, *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2001).
- Chaim Kaufmann, "Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars," *International Security* 20, no. 4 (Spring, 1996): 136-175.
- Michael Brown, "The Causes and Regional Dimensions of Internal Conflict," in *The International Dimensions of Internal Conflict*, Michael Brown, ed. (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996): 571-601.
- Robert Kaplan, "The Coming Anarchy," *Atlantic Monthly* (February, 1994): 44-76.
- Barry Posen, "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," *Survival* 35, no. 1 (Spring, 1993): 27-47.
- Andrew F. Krepinevich, Jr., *The Army and Vietnam* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986).
- Robert Thompson, *Defeating Communist Insurgency: The Lessons of Malaya and Vietnam* (Westport: Praeger, 1966).
- *Mao Zedong, *Mao-Tse-tung on Guerrilla Warfare*, Samuel Griffith, trans. (Westport: Praeger, 1961).
- *T.E. Lawrence, "Science of Guerrilla Warfare," *Encyclopædia Britannica: Fourteenth Edition* (London: Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 1929), vol. 10: *Game to Gun-Metal*, pp. 950-953.
- *T.E. Lawrence, *Seven Pillars of Wisdom* (New York: Anchor, 1991 [1926]).

Week 8: Terrorism

Film:

- The Siege (1999)
 The Terrorist (1998)
 *The Battle of Algiers (1966)

Readings:

- Matthew Bunn, et al., *The U.S.-Russia Joint Threat Assessment on Nuclear Terrorism*, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School, May 2011. Available at: http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/publication/21087/usrussia_joint_threat_assessment_of_nuclear_terrorism.html.
- Erica Chenoweth, "Democratic Competition and Terrorist Activity," *Journal of Politics* 72: 1 (January, 2010): 16-30.
- "Terrorism: New Research," Special Issue of *Security Studies* 18, no. 4 (December, 2009).
- Jenna Jordan, "When Heads Roll: Assessing the Effectiveness of leadership Decapitation," *Security Studies* 18, no. 4 (October, 2009): 719-755.
- *James Piazza, "Is Islamist Terrorism More Dangerous? An Empirical Study of Group Ideology, Organization, and Goal Structure," *Terrorism and Political Violence* 21, no. 1 (Autumn, 2009): 62-88.
- Assaf Moghadam, "Suicide Terrorism, Occupation, and the Globalization of Martyrdom: A Critique of Dying to Win," *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 29, no. 8 (December, 2006): 707-729.
- *Max Abrahms, "Why Terrorism Does Not Work," *International Security* 31, no. 2 (Fall, 2006): 42-78.
- *Andrew Kydd and Barbara Walter, "Strategies of Terrorism," *International Security* 31, no. 1 (Summer, 2006): 49-80.
- Audrey Kurth Cronin, "How al-Qaida Ends: The Decline and Demise of Terrorist Groups," *International Security* 31, no. 1 (Spring, 2006): 7-48.
- *Bruce Hoffman, *Inside Terrorism*, revised and expanded ed. (New York: Columbia University Press, 2006).
- Robert Pape, *Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terror* (New York: Random House, 2005).
- Mia Bloom, *Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2004).
- Marc Sageman, *Understanding Terror Networks* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004).
- Robert Pape, "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 3 (August, 2003): 343-361.
- Paul Pillar, *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2001).
- *Richard Falkenrath, Robert Newman, and Bradley Thayer, *America's Achilles' Heel: Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Terrorism and Covert Attack* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1998).

Week 9: Technological Change, Space Security, and Cyber Warfare

Resources available at: <http://www.spacesecurity.org/>.

Resources linked at the Center for Defense Information's Space Security Program site: <http://www.cdi.org/program/index.cfm?programid=68>. (Many reports are slightly outdated, but are useful for background and the breadth of topics covered.)

- *Government Accountability Office, various reports on information security. Available at: http://www.gao.gov/browse/topic/Information_Security.
- Robert Kahn, et al., "America's Cyber Future: Security and Prosperity in the Information Age," Report, Center for a New American Security (May 31, 2011), 2 vols. Available at: <http://www.cnas.org/node/6405>.
- Melissa Hathaway, "Cyber Policy: A National Imperative." Presentation, Washington, D.C. Science, Technology, and Public Policy Program, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School, March 1, 2011. Available at: http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/publication/20809/cyber_policy.html.
- Richard Clarke and Robert Knake, *Cyber War* (New York: HarperCollins, 2011).
- Abraham Denmark and James Mulvenon, eds., "Contested Commons: The Future of American Power in a Multipolar World," Report, Center for a New American Security (January 25, 2010). Available at: <http://www.cnas.org/node/4012>.
- Special Issue: The Revolution in Military Affairs, *Journal of Strategic Studies* 33, no. 4 (August, 2010).
- Dima Adamsky, *The Culture of Military Transformation* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2010).
- *Peter Singer, *Wired for War* (New York: Penguin, 2010): Remainder.
- Martin Libicki, *Cyberdeterrence and Cyberwar* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2009).
- Air Command and Staff College, Space Research Electives Seminars, *AU-18 Space Primer* (Maxwell AFB: Air University Press, 2009). Available at: <http://space.au.af.mil/au-18-2009/index.htm>.
- David Wright, Laura Grego, and Lisbeth Gronlund, *The Physics of Space Security* (Cambridge: American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2005). Available at: <http://www.amacad.org/publications/rulesSpace.aspx>.
- Robert Latham, *Bombs and Bandwidth* (New York: Free Press, 2003).
- Andrew Latham, "Warfare Transformed: A Braudelian Perspective on the 'Revolution in Military Affairs,'" *European Journal of International Relations* 8, no. 2 (June, 2002): 231-266.
- *John Arquilla and David Ronfeldt, *Networks and Netwars* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2001).
- Anthony Cordesman and John Cordesman, *Cyber-threats, Information Warfare, and Critical Infrastructure Protection: Defending the U.S. Homeland* (Westport: Praeger, 2001).
- *William Owens with Edward Offley, *Lifting the Fog of War* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001).
- *Peter Feaver, "Blowback: Information Warfare and the Dynamics of Coercion," *Security Studies* 7, no. 4 (Summer, 1998): 88-120.
- *Eliot Cohen, "A Revolution in Warfare," *Foreign Affairs* 75, no. 2 (March/April, 1996): 37-54.
- Martin Van Creveld, *Technology and War* (New York: Free Press, 1989).

Week 10: Energy, the Environment, and Disease

- *Nils Petter Gleditsch, ed., *Conflict and the Environment* (Norwall: Kluwer, 2011).
- William Fallon and Helene Gayle, *A Healthier, Safer, and More Prosperous World*, Report of the CSIS Commission on Global Health Policy (March, 2010).

- Available at: <http://csis.org/publication/report-csis-commission-smart-global-health-policy>.
- Michael Levi, "Energy Security: An Agenda for Research," Working Paper, Council on Foreign Relations, 2010.
- Jane McAdam, ed., *Climate Change and Displacement: Multidisciplinary Perspectives* (Portland: Hart, 2010).
- Keith Crane, et al., *Imported Oil and U.S. National Security* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2009).
- Simon Dalby, *Security and Environmental Change* (Malden: Polity Press, 2009).
- Michael Klare, *Rising Powers, Shrinking Planet: The New Geopolitics of Energy* (New York: Henry Holt, 2009).
- Sarah Ladislaw, et al., *A Roadmap for a Secure, Low-Carbon energy Economy: Balancing Energy Security and Climate Change* (Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2009).
- Richard Matthew, et al., eds., *Global Environmental Change and Human Security* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2009).
- *Colin Kahl, *States, Scarcity, and Civil Strife in the Developing World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008).
- *Andrew Price-Smith, *Contagion and Chaos: Disease, Ecology, and National Security in the Era of Globalization* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008).
- Eugene Gholtz and Daryl Press, "Energy Alarmism: The Myths that Make Americans Worry about Oil," *Policy Analysis* 589 (April 5, 2007).
- Alison Bashford, ed., *Medicine at the Border: Disease, Globalization, and Security, 1850 to the Present* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).
- Bruce Beaubouef, *The Strategic Petroleum Reserve: U.S. Energy Security and Oil Politics, 1975-2005* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2007).
- *Daniel Yergin, "Ensuring Energy Security," *Foreign Affairs* 85, no. 2 (March/April, 2006): 69-82.
- Roger Stern, "Oil Market Power and United States National Security," *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 103, no. 5 (January, 2006): 1650-1655.
- Melinda Moore and Gary Cecchine, *Infectious Disease and National Security: Strategic Information Needs* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2006).
- Peter Chalk and Jennifer Bower, *The Global Threat of New and Reemerging Infectious Diseases: Reconciling U.S. National Security Policy and Public Health Policy* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2003).
- Michael Klare, *Resource Wars: The New Landscape of Global Conflict* (New York: Henry Holt, 2002).
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Week 12: Organizing for and Managing Security

Film:

Thirteen Days (2000) – Once you get past Costner's terrible accent and the movie's portrayal of his character (Kenneth O'Donnell) as a major, rather than minor, figure in the discussion, it does a reasonable job of highlighting policymakers' concerns and the tensions on decision makers during a crisis.

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